



# KAREN MASON PREVENTING SUICIDE A HANDBOOK FOR PASTORS, CHAPLAINS AND PASTORAL COUNSELORS



# Myth: It's dangerous to speak directly about suicide



## Truth:

It can be much more dangerous to avoid the subject or refer to suicide indirectly with vague euphemisms like "are you thinking about not being around anymore?"

# All acts of Self-harm are the result of suicidal thinking



## Truth:

"Non-Suicidal Self-Injury" • To feel something—even pain "I feel alive" • To stop feeling bad "I feel overwhelmed" • To communicate distress "To let others know how bad I feel" • To influence others "To get my parents to stop fighting" or "To get my kids to leave me alone"

Nock, M. (2012, August). Paper presented at the American Psychological Association

Convention, Orlando, FL.

### True Christians do not struggle with suicidal thinking



## Truth:

Christ-followers DO become depressed & suicidal • Christ-followers are both redeemed & fallen If we claim to be without sin, we deceive ourselves and the truth is not in us 1<sup>st</sup> Jn 1:8

- Satan seeks to destroy Christ-followers Your enemy the devil prowls around like a roaring lion looking for someone to devour. 1<sup>st</sup> Pet 5:8
- Christ-followers sometimes choose to cope in non-Christian ways

Job's wife said to him... "Curse God and die!" Job 2:9 • On this side of heaven, our bodily weaknesses sometimes overcome our spiritual desires We...groan inwardly as we wait eagerly for our adoption to sonship, the redemption of our bodies. Rom 8:23

### Demographically, highest suicide risk is M among teenage girls

THINKS ABOUT ENDING HAVE A FRIEND IT ALL WHO...

### Nonfatal Self-Harm

Truth

by age and sex, USA, 2016







## Analyze Risk using "The Suicide Continuum"

### National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1.800.273.TALK



- Ideation: "Do you have thoughts suicide? How often? How strong?
- **Intent:** "Do you think you will follow through on these thoughts?"
- Plan: "Have you thought about How you would kill yourself?"
- Means: "Do you have the means to follow through with your plan?" (gun, pills, balcony, etc.)
- Imminence: "When do you think you might follow through on your plan?"



When my roommate and I fight and I feel hopeless: • Call my mom/or my friend Jane

- Pray
- Go to the gym
- Get out my Hope Kit
- Call my pastor
- Call my counselor

## Safety plan

...and if I still can't resist suicidal thoughts call 1.800.273.TALK



A photograph of something or someone who represents hope
A reminder about something or someone worth living for
Images of things I like to do that give me hope
Words and mementos of what has helped me overcome suicidal thoughts in the past



## My Hope Kit







## My Hope in God

- All people are created in the image of God (Gen 1:28-29) • All people are loved by God (Zeph 3:17; Jn 3:16).
- Paul shouted, "Don't harm yourself! We are all here!" (Acts 16:28)
- Joseph said, "You intended to harm me, but God intended it for good to accomplish what is now being done, the saving of many lives." (Gen 50:20) • You've stored my many tears in Your bottle—not one will be lost. (Ps 56:8)

CONNECTICUT 1-Word 1-Voice 1-Life Be the 1 to start the conversation

preventsuicidect.org



National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1.800.273.TALK

### FAIRFIELD Fairfield Cares Mental health promotion & substance abuse/misuse assistance

fairfieldct.org/fairfieldcares

SOUTHERN CT American Foundation for Suicide Prevention

afsp.org/chapter/afsp-Connecticut Michelle Peters, mpeters@afsp.org (860) 614-7208

